Contents of Volume 73

No. 1. JULY 1992

BRIEF REVIEW

Respiratory and circulatory activities in carotid body-resected humans
Y. Honda 1

Characteristics of spontaneous and evoked motility in the isolated perfused porcine duodenum
H. Gregersen, C. S. Jørgensen, F. H. Dall, and S. L. Jensen 9

Peripheral chemoreceptor modulation of the pulmonary vasculature in the cat
R. S. Fitzgerald, G. A. Dehghani, J. S. K. Sham, M. Shirahata, and W. A. Mitzner 20

Role of extracellular Ca^{2+} in diaphragmatic contraction: effects of ouabain, monensin, and ryanodine
J. H. Zavecz and W. McD. Anderson 30

Effect of fatigue on maximal inspiratory pressure-flow capacity
F. D. McCool, M. B. Hershenson, G. E. Tzelepis, Y. Kikuchi, and D. E. Leith 36

Effect of leukopenia on pulmonary hypertension after heparin-protamine in pigs
H. Habazettl, P. F. Conzen, B. Vollmar, E. Yekebas, and K. Peter 44

Pulmonary vascular protein sieving capability after exposure to high vascular pressures
F. J. Bosso, M. B. Maron, C. F. Pilati, and D. G. Jarjoura 50

Reduction in myotendinous junction surface area of rats subjected to 4-day spaceflight
J. G. Tidball and D. M. Quan 59

Hypertrophic response to unilateral concentric isokinetic resistance training
D. J. Housh, T. J. Housh, G. O. Johnson, and W.-K. Chu 65

Aminophylline increases submaximum power but not intrinsic velocity of shortening of frog muscle
B. M. Block, S. R. Barry, and J. A. Faulkner 71

Human muscle fatigue after glycogen depletion: a ^{31}P magnetic resonance study
L. A. Bertocci, J. L. Fleckenstein, and J. Antonio 75

Effects of hyperphosphatemia on diaphragmatic strength and endurance
H. Bark, M. Nizri, A. Tarasuik, and D. Heimer 82

Pores of Kohn are filled in normal lungs: low-temperature scanning electron microscopy
J. Bastacky and J. Goerke 88

Medullary CO_2 chemoreceptor neuron identification by c-*fos* immunocytochemistry
M. Sato, J. W. Severinghaus, and A. I. Basbaum 96

Augmented hypoxic ventilatory response in men at altitude
M. Sato, J. W. Severinghaus, F. L. Powell, F.-D. Xu, and M. J. Spellman, Jr. 101

Effect of tidal volume and PEEP in ethchlorvynol-induced asymmetric lung injury
L. Blanch, C. Roussos, S. Brotherton, R. P. Michel, and M. R. Angle 108

Circulating neuropeptide Y does not produce pulmonary hypertension during massive sympathetic activation
S. A. Lang, M. B. Maron, K. C. Maender, and C. F. Pilati 117

High lung volume increases stress failure in pulmonary capillaries
Z. Fu, M. L. Costello, K. Tsukimoto, R. Prediletto, A. R. Elliott, O. Mathieu-Costello, and J. B. West 123

Substrate and endocrine responses during exercise at selected stages of pregnancy
A. Bonen, P. Campagna, L. Gilchrist, D. C. Young, and P. Beresford 134

A time-course study of the effects of pentobarbital, fentanyl, and morphine chloralose on myocardial mechanics
R. M. Lang, R. H. Marcus, A. Neumann, D. Janzen, D. Hansen, A. M. Fujii, and K. M. Borow 143

Capillary and fiber geometry in rat diaphragm perfusion fixed in situ at different sarcomere lengths
D. C. Poole and O. Mathieu-Costello 151

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 73

Influence of human muscle length on energy transduction studied by ^{31}P-NMR
A. J. Baker, P. J. Carson, A. T. Green, R. G. Miller, and M. W. Weiner 160

Effects of cold on vascular permeability and edema formation in the isolated cat limb
M. B. Wolf, L. P. Porter, D. R. C. Scott II, and J. X. Zhang 166

Tumor necrosis factor-α does not cause lung edema in rabbits
M. R. Bonsignore, A. Valenti, and M. Spatafora 173

Effect of hypothyroidism on myosin heavy chain expression in rat pharyngeal dilator muscles
B. J. Petrof, A. M. Kelly, N. A. Rubinstein, and A. I. Pack 179

K^+ channel pulmonary vasodilation in fetal lambs: role of endothelium-derived nitric oxide
J.-K. Chang, P. Moore, J. R. Fineman, S. J. Soifer, and M. A. Heymann 188

Influence of lung volume and alveolar pressure on reverse pulmonary venous blood flow
T. Obermiller, S. Lakshminarayan, S. Willoughby, J. Mendenhall, and J. Butler 195

Effects of age and physical activity status on the speed-aerobic demand relationship of walking
P. E. Martin, D. E. Rothstein, and D. D. Larish 200

Lung tissue behavior during methacholine challenge in rabbits in vivo
P. V. Romero, F. M. Robatto, S. Simard, and M. S. Ludwig 207

Pulmonary hemodynamics in fetal lambs during development at normal and increased oxygen tension
F. C. Morin III and E. A. Egan 213

Response of laryngeal mechanoreceptors to high-frequency pressure oscillation
S. Zhang and O. P. Mathew 219

Effects of capillary red cell density on gas conductance of frog skin
G. M. Malvin and S. C. Wood 224

Determination of maximal oxygen consumption in exercising pregnant sheep
M. T. Jones, R. E. Rawson, and D. Robertshaw 234

Respiratory muscle blood flow in exercising dogs after pneumonectomy
C. C. W. Hsia, M. Ramanathan, J. L. Pean, and R. L. Johnson, Jr. 240

Immediate diaphragmatic electromyogram responses to imperceptible mechanical loads in conscious humans
E. J. Kobylarz and J. A. Daubenspeck 248

Cardiovascular responses of heart transplant recipients to graded exercise testing
J. Ehrman, S. Keteyian, F. Fedel, K. Rhoads, T. B. Levine, and R. Shepard 260

Metabolic effects of treadmill exercise training on the diabetic heart
D. J. Paulson, R. Mathews, J. Bowman, and J. Zhao 265

Pulmonary artery occlusion is sufficient to increase pulmonary vascular permeability in rabbits
M. J. Bishop, W. Lamm, S. M. Guidotti, and R. K. Albert 272

Functional residual capacity and ventilation homogeneity in mechanically ventilated small neonates
C. T. Vilstrup, L. J. Björklund, A. Larsson, B. Lachmann, and O. Werner 276

Instant of vascular occlusion defined with laser-Doppler flowmetry
T. S. Hakim 284

Low-frequency pulmonary impedance in rabbits and its response to inhaled methacholine
R. Tepper, J. Sato, B. Suki, J. G. Martin, and J. H. T. Bates 290

A multipurpose instrument for quantitative intravital microscopy
A. Toth, M. E. Tischler, M. Pal, A. Koller, and P. C. Johnson 296

Airway narrowing in excised canine lungs measured by high-resolution computed tomography
A. E. McNamara, N. L. Müller, M. Okazawa, J. Arntorp, B. R. Wiggs, and P. D. Paré 307

Intravenous recombinant secretory leukoprotease inhibitor augments antineutrophil elastase defense
P. Birrer, N. G. McElvaney, A. Gillissen, R. F. Hoyt, D. C. Bloedow, R. C. Hubbard, and R. G. Crystal 317

Reversal of hyperdynamic response to continuous endotoxin administration by inhibition of NO synthesis
J. Meyer, L. D. Traber, S. Nelson, C. W. Lentz, H. Nakazawa, D. N. Herndon, H. Noda, and D. L. Traber 324

A mathematical model of life-threatening hyperthermia during infancy
D. S. Jardine 329

An animal model of life-threatening hyperthermia during infancy
D. S. Jardine and R. H. Haschke 340

Skeletal muscle carnitine metabolism in patients with unilateral peripheral arterial disease
W. R. Hiatt, E. E. Wolfel, J. G. Regensteiner, and E. P. Brass 346

O_3-induced airway hyperresponsiveness to noncholinergic system and other stimuli
M. G. Campos, P. Segura, M. H. Vargas, B. Vanda, H. Ponce-Monter, M. Selman, and L. M. Montaño 354

Cardiopulmonary adaptations to pneumonectomy in dogs. I. Maximal exercise performance
C. C. W. Hsia, L. F. Herazo, and R. L. Johnson, Jr. 362

Human tolerance to heat strain during exercise: influence of hydration
M. N. Sawka, A. J. Young, W. A. Latzka, P. D. Neufer, M. D. Quigley, and K. B. Pandolf 368

SPECIAL COMMUNICATIONS

A signal-averaging technique for the analysis of human muscle sympathetic nerve activity
C. L. Birkett, C. A. Ray, E. A. Anderson, and R. F. Rea 376

RAPID COMMUNICATIONS

Contraction-activated glucose uptake is normal in insulin-resistant muscle of the obese Zucker rat
J. T. Brozinick, Jr., G. J. Etgen, Jr., B. B. Yaspelkis III, and J. L. Ivy 382

Plasma Met-enkephalin and catecholamine responses to intense exercise in humans
J. B. Boone, Jr., T. Sherraden, K. Pierzchala, R. Berger, and G. R. Van Loon 388

No. 2. AUGUST 1992

BRIEF REVIEW

Central neural mechanisms of progesterone action: application to the respiratory system
D. A. Bayliss and D. E. Millhorn 393

Distribution of peripheral blood leukocytes in acute heatstroke
A. Bouchama, K. Al Hussein, C. Adra, M. Rezeig, E. Al Shail, and S. Al Sedairy 405

Bronchial provocation tests in small animals: a quantified and automated procedure
M. Chauveau, M. Leroy, G. Le Gall, and A. Lockhart 410

Mental stress and cognitive performance do not increase overall level of cerebral O_2 uptake in humans
P. L. Madsen, J. F. Schmidt, S. Holm, H. Jørgensen, G. Wildschiødtz, N. J. Christensen, L. Friberg, S. Vorstrup, and N. A. Lassen 420

Mechanical impedances of lungs and chest wall in the cat
Z. Hantos, Á. Adamicza, E. Govaerts, and B. Daróczy 427

Effect of volume history on changes in $D_{L_{CO}}^{SB}$-3EQ with lung volume in normal subjects
D. J. Cotton, F. Taher, J. T. Mink, and B. L. Graham 434

Effort sensation, chemoresponsiveness, and breathing pattern during inspiratory resistive loading
J. E. Clague, J. Carter, M. G. Pearson, and P. M. A. Calverley 440

A comparative study of postpneumonectomy compensatory lung response in growing male and female rats
H. S. Sekhon and W. M. Thurlbeck 446

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 73

Endurance training of older men: responses to submaximal exercise
M. J. Poulin, D. H. Paterson, D. Govindasamy, and D. A. Cunningham 452

Ontogeny of integumental calcium in relation to surface area and skin water content in the perinatal rat
S. B. Hoath, W. L. Pickens, R. Tanaka, and R. Ross 458

Changes in respiratory muscle activity in conscious cats during experimental dives at 101 ATA
H. Burnet, P. Lenoir, and Y. Jammes 465

Pulmonary vasodilatory response to neurohypophyseal peptides in the rat
R. D. Russ, T. C. Resta, and B. R. Walker 473

Intrinsic PEEP monitored in the ventilated ARDS patient with a mathematical method
L. Eberhard, J. Guttmann, G. Wolff, W. Bertschmann, A. Minzer, H.-J. Kohl, J. Zeravik, M. Adolph, and J. Eckart 479

Glucose transporters and maximal transport are increased in endurance-trained rat soleus
C. A. Slentz, E. A. Gulve, K. J. Rodnick, E. J. Henriksen, J. H. Youn, and J. O. Holloszy 486

Altered distribution of mitochondria in rat soleus muscle fibers after spaceflight
G. J. Bell, T. P. Martin, E. I. Ilyina-Kakueva, V. S. Oganov, and V. R. Edgerton 493

Effects of systolic and diastolic positive pleural pressure pulses with altered cardiac contractility
H. E. Fessler, R. G. Brower, R. A. Wise, and S. Permutt 498

Regional differences in myosin heavy chain isoforms and enzyme activities of the rat diaphragm
T. Sugiura, S. Morita, A. Morimoto, and N. Murakami 506

Hepatic adaptations to iron deficiency and exercise training
W. T. Willis, P. H. Jones, R. Chengson, and P. R. Dallman 510

Effects of series compliance on twitches superimposed on voluntary contractions
S. H. Loring and M. B. Hershenson 516

Mechanical properties of small airways in excised pony lungs
L. E. Olson 522

Circulation, kidney function, and volume-regulating hormones during prolonged water immersion in humans
C. Stadeager, L. B. Johansen, J. Warberg, N. J. Christensen, N. Foldager, P. Bie, and P. Norsk 530

Plasma volume, fluid shifts, and renal responses in humans during 12 h of head-out water immersion
L. B. Johansen, N. Foldager, C. Stadeager, M. S. Kristensen, P. Bie, J. Warberg, M. Kamegai, and P. Norsk 539

Static lung-lung interactions in unilateral emphysema
S. S. Margulies, R. W. Schriner, M. A. Schroeder, and R. D. Hubmayr 545

Pulmonary venous pressure increases during alveolar hypoxia in isolated lungs of newborn pigs
C. D. Fike and M. R. Kaplowitz 552

Differential uptake of endothelin-1 by the coronary and pulmonary circulations
S. Rimar and C. N. Gillis 557

Effect of phrenic afferent stimulation on pattern of respiratory muscle activation
M. E. Ward, A. Deschamps, C. Roussos, and S. N. A. Hussain 563

Reactive oxygen species and elastase mediate lung permeability after acid aspiration
G. Goldman, R. Welbourn, L. Kobzik, C. R. Valeri, D. Shepro, and H. B. Hechtman 571

Analysis of pharyngeal resistance and genioglossal EMG activity using a model of orifice flow
J. C. Leiter 576

Dependence of pharyngeal resistance on genioglossal EMG activity, nasal resistance, and airflow
J. C. Leiter, S. L. Knuth, and D. Bartlett, Jr. 584

Potentiation of exercise ventilatory response by airway CO_2 and dead space loading
C.-S. Poon 591

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 73

Parenchymal stability
D. Stamenović and T. A. Wilson 596

Acute and chronic pulmonary vasoconstriction after left lung autotransplantation in conscious dogs
P. A. Murray, R. S. Stuart, C. D. Fraser, Jr., D. M. Fehr, B. B. Chen, P. Rock, P. M. Desai, and D. P. Nyhan 603

Effects of acute oligohydramnios on respiratory system of fetal sheep
R. D. Savich, F. A. Guerra, C.-C. H. Lee, J. F. Padbury, and J. A. Kitterman 610

Effects of thromboxane synthase inhibition on tumor necrosis factor-induced lung injury in sheep
T. Koizumi, K. Kubo, T. Kobayashi, and M. Sekiguchi 618

NANC nerve pathways controlling mucus glycoconjugate secretion into feline trachea
D. C. K. Fung, M. I. Allenby, and P. S. Richardson 625

Variation and limitations in fiber enzymatic and size responses in hypertrophied muscle
G. R. Chalmers, R. R. Roy, and V. R. Edgerton 631

Upper airway anesthesia delays arousal from airway occlusion induced during human NREM sleep
R. C. Basner, J. Ringler, E. Garpestad, R. M. Schwartzstein, D. Sparrow, S. E. Weinberger, J. Lilly, and J. W. Weiss 642

Contrasting effects of prostaglandins E_2 and $F_{2\alpha}$ on sensitivity of the human cough reflex
R. Stone, P. J. Barnes, and R. W. Fuller 649

Increased venous pressure causes increased thoracic duct pressure in awake sheep
J. C. Gabel and R. E. Drake 654

Segmental vascular responses to voltage-gated calcium channel potentiation in rat lung
S. Bhattacharya and J. Bhattacharya 657

Short-duration spaceflight impairs human carotid baroreceptor-cardiac reflex responses
J. M. Fritsch, J. B. Charles, B. S. Bennett, M. M. Jones, and D. L. Eckberg 664

Failure of pulmonary acidosis to increase respiratory drive
J. A. Orr, J. A. Carrithers, F. Liu, and H. W. Shirer 672

PEEP is necessary for exogenous surfactant to reduce pulmonary edema in canine aspiration pneumonitis
A. R. Zucker, B. A. Holm, G. P. Crawford, K. Ridge, L. D. H. Wood, and J. I. Sznajder 679

Oxygen radical scavengers protect against eosinophil-induced injury in isolated perfused rat lungs
K. Fujimoto, S. Yoshikawa, S. Martin, S. G. Kayes, and J. C. Parker 687

Role of neutrophil elastase in allergen-induced lysozyme secretion in the dog trachea
E. Tabachnik, A. Schuster, W. M. Gold, and J. A. Nadel 695

Reductions of neural activities to upper airway muscles after elevations in static lung volume
W. M. St. John and D. Zhou 701

Acute and long-term TNF-α administration increases pulmonary vascular reactivity in isolated rat lungs
T. Stevens, P. L. Janssen, and A. Tucker 708

Effect of regular voluntary exercise on resting cardiovascular responses in SHR and WKY pregnant rats
M. T. Jones, K. I. Norton, D. M. Black, R. E. Graham, and R. B. Armstrong 713

Differential effects of general anesthesia on cGMP-mediated pulmonary vasodilation
P. A. Murray, D. M. Fehr, B. B. Chen, P. Rock, J. W. Esther, P. M. Desai, and D. P. Nyhan 721

Role of O_2 in regulating tissue respiration in dog muscle working in situ
M. C. Hogan, P. G. Arthur, D. E. Bebout, P. W. Hochachka, and P. D. Wagner 728

Modeling the effects of hypoxia on ATP turnover in exercising muscle
P. G. Arthur, M. C. Hogan, D. E. Bebout, P. D. Wagner, and P. W. Hochachka 737

Urinary leukotriene E_4 excretion in exercise-induced asthma
I. K. Taylor, R. Wellings, G. W. Taylor, and R. W. Fuller 743

Autoresuscitation: a survival mechanism in piglets
U. M. Sanocka, D. F. Donnelly, and G. G. Haddad 749

24-Hour homeodynamic states of arterial blood pressure and pulse interval in conscious rats
B. J. A. Janssen, C. M. Tyssen, H. A. J. Struijker Boudier, and P. M. Hutchins 754

Pharyngeal dilation associated with cricothyroid muscle contraction in dogs
T. C. Amis, A. Brancatisano, A. Tully, and L. A. Engel 762

Protein requirements and muscle mass/strength changes during intensive training in novice bodybuilders
P. W. R. Lemon, M. A. Tarnopolsky, J. D. MacDougall, and S. A. Atkinson 767

SPECIAL COMMUNICATIONS

Expression of muscle capillary alkaline phosphatase is affected by hypoxia
F. M. Hansen-Smith, L. H. Blackwell, and G. R. Joswiak 776

RAPID COMMUNICATIONS

Alveolar macrophages have greater amounts of the enzyme 5-lipoxygenase than do monocytes
R. J. Pueringer, C. C. Bahns, and G. W. Hunninghake 781

No. 2. AUGUST SUPPLEMENT 1992

Overview

R. E. Grindeland, R. W. Ballard, J. P. Connolly, and M. F. Vasques 1S

BONE STUDIES

Adaptations of young adult rat cortical bone to 14 days of spaceflight
A. C. Vailas, R. Vanderby, Jr., D. A. Martinez, R. B. Ashman, M. J. Ulm, R. E. Grindeland, G. N. Durnova, and A. Kaplansky 4S

Morphological studies of bone and tendon
S. B. Doty, E. R. Morey-Holton, G. N. Durnova, and A. S. Kaplansky 10S

Preosteoblast production in COSMOS 2044 rats: short-term recovery of osteogenic potential
L. P. Garetto, E. R. Morey, G. N. Durnova, A. S. Kaplansky, and W. E. Roberts 14S

Spaceflight and age affect tibial epiphyseal growth plate histomorphometry
D. Montufar-Solis, P. J. Duke, and G. Durnova 19S

Effects of microgravity on the composition of the intervertebral disk
A. Pedrini-Mille, J. A. Maynard, G. N. Durnova, A. S. Kaplansky, V. A. Pedrini, C. B. Chung, and J. Fedler-Troester 26S

SKELETAL AND CARDIAC MUSCLE STUDIES

Muscle sarcomere lesions and thrombosis after spaceflight and suspension unloading
D. A. Riley, S. Ellis, C. S. Giometti, J. F. Y. Hoh, E. I. Ilyina-Kakueva, V. S. Oganov, G. R. Slocum, J. L. W. Bain, and F. R. Sedlak 33S

Skeletal muscle atrophy in response to 14 days of weightlessness: vastus medialis
X. J. Musacchia, J. M. Steffen, R. D. Fell, M. J. Dombrowski, V. W. Oganov, and E. I. Ilyina-Kakueva 44S

Rat soleus muscle fiber responses to 14 days of spaceflight and hindlimb suspension
Y. Ohira, B. Jiang, R. R. Roy, V. Oganov, E. Ilyina-Kakueva, J. F. Marini, and V. R. Edgerton 51S

Adaptation of fibers in fast-twitch muscles of rats to spaceflight and hindlimb suspension
B. Jiang, Y. Ohira, R. R. Roy, Q. Nguyen, E. I. Ilyina-Kakueva, V. Oganov, and V. R. Edgerton 58S

Effects of microgravity and tail suspension on enzymes of individual soleus and tibialis anterior fibers
M. M.-Y. Chi, R. Choksi, P. Nemeth, I. Krasnov, E. Ilyina-Kakueva, J. K. Manchester, and O. H. Lowry 66S

Effect of spaceflight on the extracellular matrix of skeletal muscle after a crush injury
W. T. Stauber, V. K. Fritz, T. E. Burkovskaya, and E. I. Ilyina-Kakueva 74S

Spaceflight and growth effects on muscle fibers in the rhesus monkey
S. C. Bodine-Fowler, R. R. Roy, W. Rudolph, N. Haque, I. B. Kozlovskaya, and V. R. Edgerton 82S

Altered actin and myosin expression in muscle during exposure to microgravity
D. B. Thomason, P. R. Morrison, V. Oganov, E. Ilyina-Kakueva, F. W. Booth, and K. M. Baldwin 90S

Cardiac morphology after conditions of microgravity during COSMOS 2044
M. A. Goldstein, R. J. Edwards, and J. P. Schroeter 94S

Photoaffinity labeling of regulatory subunits of protein kinase A in cardiac cell fractions of rats
M. I. Mednieks, I. Popova, and R. E. Grindeland 101S

NEURAL STUDIES

Ventral horn cell responses to spaceflight and hindlimb suspension
B. Jiang, R. R. Roy, I. V. Polyakov, I. B. Krasnov, and V. R. Edgerton 107S

Changes in monkey horizontal semicircular canal afferent responses after spaceflight
M. J. Correia, A. A. Perachio, J. D. Dickman, I. B. Kozlovskaya, M. G. Sirota, S. B. Yakushin, and I. N. Beloozerova 112S

Vestibuloocular reflex of rhesus monkeys after spaceflight
B. Cohen, I. Kozlovskaya, T. Raphan, D. Solomon, D. Helwig, N. Cohen, M. Sirota, and S. Yakushin 121S

ENDOCRINE AND METABOLIC STUDIES

Analyses of plasma for metabolic and hormonal changes in rats flown aboard COSMOS 2044
A. H. Merrill, Jr., E. Wang, R. E. Mullins, R. E. Grindeland, and I. A. Popova 132S

Effect of spaceflight on rat hepatocytes: a morphometric study
R. N. Racine and S. M. Cormier 136S

Differences in glycogen, lipids, and enzymes in livers from rats flown on COSMOS 2044
A. H. Merrill, Jr., E. Wang, R. LaRocque, R. E. Mullins, E. T. Morgan, J. L. Hargrove, H. L. Bonkovsky, and I. A. Popova 142S

Proliferation of jejunal mucosal cells in rats flown in space
H. R. Sawyer, C. L. Moeller, R. W. Phillips, and K. L. Smirnov 148S

Effects of spaceflight on rat pituitary cell function
W. C. Hymer, R. Grindeland, I. Krasnov, I. Victorov, K. Motter, P. Mukherjee, K. Shellenberger, and M. Vasques 151S

Effects of spaceflight on hypothalamic peptide systems controlling pituitary growth hormone dynamics
P. E. Sawchenko, C. Arias, I. Krasnov, R. E. Grindeland, and W. Vale 158S

Pituitary oxytocin and vasopressin content of rats flown on COSMOS 2044
L. Keil, J. Evans, R. Grindeland, and I. Krasnov 166S

Circulating parathyroid hormone and calcitonin in rats after spaceflight
S. B. Arnaud, P. Fung, I. A. Popova, E. R. Morey-Holton, and R. E. Grindeland 169S

Effects of microgravity or simulated launch on testicular function in rats
R. P. Amann, D. R. Deaver, B. R. Zirkin, G. S. Grills, W. J. Sapp, D. N. R. Veeramachaneni, J. W. Clemens, S. D. Banerjee, J. Folmer, C. M. Gruppi, D. J. Wolgemuth, and C. S. Williams 174S

IMMUNOLOGY STUDIES

Effect of spaceflight on lymphocyte proliferation and interleukin-2 production
P. V. Nash, I. V. Konstantinova, B. B. Fuchs, A. L. Rakhmilevich, A. T. Lesnyak, and A. M. Mastro 186S

Spaceflight alters immune cell function and distribution
G. Sonnenfeld, A. D. Mandel, I. V. Konstantinova, W. D. Berry, G. R. Taylor, A. T. Lesnyak, B. B. Fuchs, and A. L. Rakhmilevich 191S

Effect of spaceflight on natural killer cell activity
M. P. Rykova, G. Sonnenfeld, A. T. Lesnyak, G. R. Taylor, D. O. Meshkov, A. D. Mandel, A. E. Medvedev, W. D. Berry, B. B. Fuchs, and I. V. Konstantinova 196S

No. 3. SEPTEMBER 1992

BRIEF REVIEW

Intrinsic properties of pharyngeal and diaphragmatic respiratory motoneurons and muscles
E. van Lunteren and T. E. Dick 787

Effects of growth hormone on diaphragmatic recovery from malnutrition
J. K. Lanz, Jr., M. Donahoe, R. M. Rogers, and M. Ontell 801

Differences in metabolic response of dog and goat latissimus dorsi muscle to chronic stimulation
J. F. C. Glatz, Y. F. de Jong, W. A. Coumans, C. M. Lucas, F. H. van der Veen, and G. J. van der Vusse 806

Compensatory muscle fiber hypertrophy in elderly men
A. Aniansson, G. Grimby, and M. Hedberg 812

Distribution of injury and microdosimetry of ozone in the ventilatory unit of the rat
K. E. Pinkerton, R. R. Mercer, C. G. Plopper, and J. D. Crapo 817

Oxygen cost of resistive-loaded breathing in quadriplegia
H. Manning, F. D. McCool, S. M. Scharf, E. Garshick, and R. Brown 825

Decrease in lung volume-related feedback enhances laryngeal reflexes to negative pressure
S. Zhang and O. P. Mathew 832

Erythropoietin response to acute normobaric hypoxia in humans
W. Knaupp, S. Khilnani, J. Sherwood, S. Scharf, and H. Steinberg 837

Late potentials in an ovine model of acute transmural myocardial infarction
G. Kreiner, C. D. Gottlieb, S. Furukawa, M. B. Simson, G. S. Tyson, and L. H. Edmunds, Jr. 841

Ventilatory and metabolic responses to cold and hypoxia in intact and carotid body-denervated rats
H. Gautier and M. Bonora 847

Relative contribution of bronchial flow to subpleural region in dog lung
E. Gilbert and T. S. Hakim 855

Aerosol bolus dispersion and convective mixing in human and dog lungs and physical models
F. S. Rosenthal, J. D. Blanchard, and P. J. Anderson 862

Mechanical constraints on exercise hyperpnea in endurance athletes
B. D. Johnson, K. W. Saupe, and J. A. Dempsey 874

Breathing patterns during varied activities
D. Paek and F. D. McCool 887

Changes in afferent and efferent phrenic activities with electrically induced diaphragmatic fatigue
Y. Jammes and E. Balzamo 894

Fluid ingestion during exercise increases skin blood flow independent of increases in blood volume
S. J. Montain and E. F. Coyle 903

Adaptations in coactivation after isometric resistance training
B. Carolan and E. Cafarelli 911

Technique-dependent variations in cerebral microvessel blood volumes and hematocrits in the rat
D. Bereczki, L. Wei, V. Acuff, K. Gruber, A. Tajima, C. Patlak, and J. Fenstermacher 918

Effects of ibuprofen and pentoxifylline on the cardiovascular response of normal humans to endotoxin
G. D. Martich, M. M. Parker, R. E. Cunnion, and A. F. Suffredini 925

Vasopressin inhibits diuresis induced by water immersion in humans
S. Farrow, G. Banta, S. Schallhorn, R. May, A. Mers, L. Cadaret, L. Rydstedt, and W. Lockette 932

Use of arterialized venous blood sampling during incremental exercise tests
P. McLoughlin, P. Popham, R. A. F. Linton, R. C. H. Bruce, and D. M. Band 937

Phospholipases introduced into the hypophase affect the surfactant film outlining a bubble
G. Enhorning, B. Shumel, L. Keicher, J. Sokolowski, and B. A. Holm 941

Rib cage shape and motion in microgravity
M. Estenne, M. Gorini, A. Van Muylem, V. Ninane, and M. Paiva 946

Prolonged pulmonary hypertension caused by platelet-activating factor and leukotriene C_4 in the rat lung
D. Davidson and D. Drafta 955

ACE inhibition facilitates sodium and water excretion during PEEP in conscious volume-expanded dogs
G. Kaczmarczyk, R. Rossaint, C. Altmann, K. Falke, R. Mohnhaupt, and H.-W. Reinhardt 962

Effect of downhill running on motoneuron pool excitability
R. Bulbulian and D. K. Bowles 968

Effect of acute nutritional deprivation on diaphragm structure and function in adolescent rats
M. I. Lewis and G. C. Sieck 974

Parasternal and external intercostal responses to various respiratory maneuvers
A. F. DiMarco, J. R. Romaniuk, and G. S. Supinski 979

A simple distensible vessel model for interpreting pulmonary vascular pressure-flow curves
J. H. Linehan, S. T. Haworth, L. D. Nelin, G. S. Krenz, and C. A. Dawson 987

Respiratory phasic effects of inspiratory loading on left ventricular hemodynamics in vagotomized dogs
S. M. Scharf, L. M. Graver, S. Khilnani, and K. Balaban 995

Modification of bronchial reactivity by physiological concentrations of plasma epinephrine
A. J. Knox, H. Campos-Gongora, A. Wisniewski, I. A. MacDonald, and A. E. Tattersfield 1004

Endotoxin tolerance is associated with altered GTP-binding protein function
K. A. Coffee, P. V. Halushka, S. H. Ashton, G. E. Tempel, W. C. Wise, and J. A. Cook 1008

Coordination of wingbeat and respiration in the Canada goose. I. Passive wing flapping
G. D. Funk, W. K. Milsom, and J. D. Steeves 1014

Coordination of wingbeat and respiration in birds. II. "Fictive" flight
G. D. Funk, J. D. Steeves, and W. K. Milsom 1025

Graphite-like lubrication of mesothelium by oligolamellar pleural surfactant
B. A. Hills 1034

Lung and chest wall impedances in the dog in normal range of breathing: effects of pulmonary edema
G. M. Barnas, D. Stamenović, and K. R. Lutchen 1040

Respiration and measurement of cardiac output by thermodilution and central or peripheral dye dilution
T. Delhaas, G. A. Mook, and W. G. Zijlstra 1047

Entrainment of respiratory rhythm to respiratory oscillations of arterial P_{CO_2} in vagotomized dogs
E. Takahashi, K. Tejima, and K.-I. Yamakoshi 1052

Influences of NREM sleep on the activity of tonic vs. inspiratory phasic muscles in normal men
D. J. Tangel, W. S. Mezzanotte, E. J. Sandberg, and D. P. White 1058

Effects of training on muscle O_2 transport at $\dot{V}O_{2\,max}$
J. Roca, A. G. N. Agusti, A. Alonso, D. C. Poole, C. Viegas, J. A. Barbera, R. Rodriguez-Roisin, A. Ferrer, and P. D. Wagner 1067

Periodic hemodynamics in skeletal muscle during local arterial pressure reduction
J. A. Schmidt, M. Intaglietta, and P. Borgström 1077

PAF antagonists inhibit pulmonary vascular remodeling induced by hypobaric hypoxia in rats
S. Ono, J. Y. Westcott, and N. F. Voelkel 1084

Immunologic mast cell-mediated responses and histamine release are attenuated by heparin
J. Lucio, J. D'Brot, C.-B. Guo, W. M. Abraham, L. M. Lichtenstein, A. Kagey-Sobotka, and T. Ahmed 1093

A peptidergic component to vagally induced tracheal vasodilation in the dog
T. Ito, T. Takubo, S. Hussain, and J. G. Martin 1102

Neutral endopeptidase inhibitor potentiates endothelin-1-induced airway smooth muscle contraction
T. Yamaguchi, H. Kohrogi, O. Kawano, M. Ando, and S. Araki 1108

Relationship between body and leg $\dot{V}O_2$ during maximal cycle ergometry
D. R. Knight, D. C. Poole, W. Schaffartzik, H. J. Guy, R. Prediletto, M. C. Hogan, and P. D. Wagner 1114

Bronchomotor vagal preganglionic cell bodies in the dog: an anatomic and functional study
J. R. Haselton, I. C. Solomon, A. M. Motekaitis, and M. P. Kaufman 1122

Accumulated oxygen deficit increases with inclination of uphill running
H. L. Olesen 1130

Fatigability and blood flow in the rat gastrocnemius-plantaris-soleus after hindlimb suspension
K. S. McDonald, M. D. Delp, and R. H. Fitts 1135

Effects of high-frequency pressure waves applied to upper airway on respiration in central apnea
K. G. Henke and C. E. Sullivan 1141

Sensitivity to endotoxin in rabbits is increased after hemorrhagic shock
W. J. Mileski, R. K. Winn, J. M. Harlan, and C. L. Rice 1146

Short-term reversibility of ultrastructural changes in pulmonary capillaries caused by stress failure
A. R. Elliott, Z. Fu, K. Tsukimoto, R. Prediletto, O. Mathieu-Costello, and J. B. West 1150

Low-dose dopamine hastens onset of gut ischemia in a porcine model of hemorrhagic shock
J. M. Segal, P. T. Phang, and K. R. Walley 1159

Relationship among running mileage, bone density, and serum testosterone in male runners
J. D. MacDougall, C. E. Webber, J. Martin, S. Ormerod, A. Chesley, E. V. Younglai, C. L. Gordon, and C. J. R. Blimkie 1165

Effect of temperature on the biaxial mechanics of excised lung parenchyma of the dog
J. C. Debes and Y. C. Fung 1171

Optimized estimation of respiratory impedance by signal averaging in the time domain
R. Farré, M. Rotger, and D. Navajas 1181

SPECIAL COMMUNICATIONS

A method for analysis of pulmonary arterial and venous occlusion data
S. H. Audi, C. A. Dawson, and J. H. Linehan 1190

On the purported discovery of the bronchial circulation by Leonardo da Vinci
W. Mitzner and E. Wagner 1196

RAPID COMMUNICATION

Hypoxic bronchodilation
R. C. Wetzel, C. J. Herold, E. A. Zerhouni, and J. L. Robotham 1202

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Is the O_2 deficit an accurate quantitative measure of the anaerobic energy production during intense exercise?
J. Bangsbo; J. I. Medbø 1207

No. 4. OCTOBER 1992

BRIEF REVIEW

Interpretation of EMG spectral alterations and alteration indexes at sustained contraction
G. M. Hägg 1211

Role of atrial natriuretic peptide in systemic responses to acute isotonic volume expansion
D. E. Watenpaugh, C. W. Yancy, J. C. Buckey, L. D. Lane, A. R. Hargens, and C. G. Blomqvist 1218

Effect of physical training on insulin response to intravenous glucose in male peripubertal rats
J. Bongbélé, A. Gutierrez, S. Cardin, and J.-M. Lavoie 1227

Hypohydration affects forearm vascular conductance independent of heart rate during exercise
C. G. Tankersley, D. H. Zappe, T. G. Meister, and W. L. Kenney 1232

Estrogen replacement in middle-aged women: thermoregulatory responses to exercise in the heat
C. G. Tankersley, W. C. Nicholas, D. R. Deaver, D. Mikita, and W. L. Kenney 1238

Nocturnal variations in human lower leg subcutaneous blood flow related to sleep stages
J. H. Sindrup, J. Kastrup, P. L. Madsen, H. Christensen, B. Jørgensen, and G. Wildschiødtz 1246

A second postcooling afterdrop: more evidence for a convective mechanism
G. G. Giesbrecht and G. K. Bristow 1253

Catecholamines in turkeys with alcohol-induced cardiomyopathy
G. L. Pierpont, S. Einzig, M. E. Pierpont, N. A. Staley, S. J. Reynolds, and G. R. Noren 1259

Skeletal muscle and liver glutathione homeostasis in response to training, exercise, and immobilization
C. K. Sen, E. Marin, M. Kretzschmar, and O. Hänninen 1265

Tracheal blood flow and luminal clearance of ^{99m}Tc-DTPA in sheep
Z. Hanafi, D. R. Corfield, S. E. Webber, and J. G. Widdicombe 1273

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 73

Myosin heavy chain composition in the rat diaphragm: effect of age and exercise training
L. E. Gosselin, M. Betlach, A. C. Vailas, M. L. Greaser, and D. P. Thomas 1282

Potassium and ventilation during incremental exercise in trained and untrained men
M. McCoy and M. Hargreaves 1287

Effect of a regional increase in alveolar pressure on pulmonary blood flow
L. E. Olson and R. L. Wardle 1291

Stress relaxation of the respiratory system in developing piglets
J. J. Pérez Fontán, A. O. Ray, and T. R. Oxland 1297

Clearance of different-sized proteins from the alveolar space in humans and rabbits
R. H. Hastings, M. Grady, T. Sakuma, and M. A. Matthay 1310

Retrofacial lesions: effects on CO_2-sensitive phrenic and sympathetic nerve activity
E. E. Nattie, C. Blanchford, and A. Li 1317

Pretreatment with catalase or dimethyl sulfoxide protects alloxan-induced acute lung edema in dogs
T. Kawada, K. Kambara, M. Arakawa, T. Segawa, F. Ando, S. Hirakawa, S. Emura, S. Shoumura, and H. Isono 1326

Oxidation of exogenous medium-chain free fatty acids during prolonged exercise: comparison with glucose
D. Massicotte, F. Péronnet, G. R. Brisson, and C. Hillaire-Marcel 1334

Influence of graded dehydration on hyperthermia and cardiovascular drift during exercise
S. J. Montain and E. F. Coyle 1340

Theoretical analysis of occlusion techniques for measuring pulmonary capillary pressure
P. F. Baconnier, A. Eberhard, and F. A. Grimbert 1351

Effect of the pericardium on atrial systolic function
F. Riddervold, O. A. Smiseth, and E. S. P. Myhre 1360

Effects of simulated microgravity (HDT) on blood fluidity
L. Lampe, K. Wienhold, G. Meyer, F. Baisch, H. Maass, W. Hollmann, and R. Rost 1366

Effect of zymosan-activated plasma on the deformability of rabbit polymorphonuclear leukocytes
H. Inano, D. English, and C. M. Doerschuk 1370

Hypoxia-induced downregulation of β-adrenergic receptors in rat heart
R. Kacimi, J.-P. Richalet, A. Corsin, I. Abousahl, and B. Crozatier 1377

Changes in human muscle protein synthesis after resistance exercise
A. Chesley, J. D. MacDougall, M. A. Tarnopolsky, S. A. Atkinson, and K. Smith 1383

Attenuation of reflex pressor and ventilatory responses to static contraction by an NK-1 receptor antagonist
J. M. Hill, J. G. Pickar, and M. P. Kaufman 1389

Cytokine immunoreactivity in plasma does not change after moderate endurance exercise
J. A. Smith, R. D. Telford, M. S. Baker, A. J. Hapel, and M. J. Weidemann 1396

Effect of bilateral vagotomy on oxygenation, arousal, and breathing movements in fetal sheep
S. U. Hasan and A. Rigaux 1402

Effects of catecholamines and potassium on cardiovascular performance in the rabbit
D. J. Paterson, G. J. Blake, S. P. Leitch, S. M. Phillips, and H. F. Brown 1413

Continuous measurement of Na concentration in CSF during gastric water infusion in dehydrated rats
H. Nose, Y. Doi, S. Usui, T. Kubota, M. Fujimoto, and T. Morimoto 1419

Developmental changes in sequential activation of laryngeal abductor muscle and diaphragm in infants
E. C. Eichenwald, R. G. Howell III, P. C. Kosch, R. A. Ungarelli, J. Lindsey, and A. R. Stark 1425

A new animal model for modulating myosin isoform expression by altered mechanical activity
V. J. Caiozzo, E. Ma, S. A. McCue, E. Smith, R. E. Herrick, and K. M. Baldwin 1432

Effect of exercise training on intracellular free Ca^{2+} transients in ventricular myocytes of rats
M. H. Laughlin, M. E. Schaefer, and M. Sturek 1441

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 73

Reliability of extravascular lung thermal volume measurements by thermal conductivity technique in sheep
K. Kambara, E. H. Jerome, V. B. Serikov, M. Arakawa, and N. C. Staub 1449

Turnover of hyaluronan in the rabbit pleural space
S. J. Allen, J. R. E. Fraser, U. B. G. Laurent, R. K. Reed, and T. C. Laurent 1457

Postnatal development of the denervated lung in normoxia, hypoxia, or hyperoxia
A. Dotta and J. P. Mortola 1461

Amiloride-sensitive Na^+ pathways in capillary endothelial cell swelling during hemorrhagic shock
M. C. Mazzoni, M. Intaglietta, E. J. Cragoe, Jr., and K.-E. Arfors 1467

Pulmonary vascular reactivity and hemodynamic changes in elastase-induced emphysema in hamsters
C. M. Tseng, S. Qian, and W. Mitzner 1474

Mechanical properties of human bronchial smooth muscle in vitro
K. Ishida, P. D. Paré, J. Hards, and R. R. Schellenberg 1481

In vivo and in vitro correlation of trachealis muscle contraction in dogs
M. Okazawa, K. Ishida, J. Road, R. R. Schellenberg, and P. D. Paré 1486

Immune responses and increased training of the elite athlete
T. J. Verde, S. G. Thomas, R. W. Moore, P. Shek, and R. J. Shephard 1494

Development of mucociliary transport in the postnatal ferret trachea
K. Z. Voter, M. W. Leigh, T. F. Boat, J. L. Carson, and R. E. Wood 1500

Rat cardiovascular responses to whole body suspension: head-down and non-head-down tilt
X. J. Musacchia, J. M. Steffen, and J. Dombrowski 1504

Role of leukocyte CD11/CD18 complex in endotoxic and septic shock in rabbits
J. R. Thomas, J. M. Harlan, C. L. Rice, and R. K. Winn 1510

Acute heat stress protects rats against endotoxin shock
A. J. Ryan, S. W. Flanagan, P. L. Moseley, and C. V. Gisolfi 1517

Muscle sympathetic nerve responses to static leg exercise
C. A. Ray, R. F. Rea, M. P. Clary, and A. L. Mark 1523

A model of ventilatory instability induced in the unrestrained rat
A. J. Thomas, W. Austin, L. Friedman, and K. P. Strohl 1530

Effect of bradykinin on airway neural responses in vitro
M. Miura, M. G. Belvisi, and P. J. Barnes 1537

Distribution of systemic blood flow in lambs with an aortopulmonary shunt during strenuous exercise
J. W. C. Gratama, J. J. Meuzelaar, M. Dalinghaus, J. H. Koers, S. Gratama, W. G. Zijlstra, and J. R. G. Kuipers 1542

Ventilation is stimulated by small reductions in arterial pressure in the awake dog
P. J. Ohtake and D. B. Jennings 1549

A respiratory sensory reflex in response to CO_2 inhibits breathing in preterm infants
R. E. Alvaro, Z. Weintraub, K. Kwiatkowski, D. B. Cates, and H. Rigatto 1558

Hormonal responses to exercise during moderate cold exposure in young vs. middle-aged subjects
A. Therminarias, P. Flore, M. F. Oddou-Chirpaz, C. Gharib, and G. Gauquelin 1564

Cardiac cycle length variability in ponies at rest and during exercise
K. S. Rugh, B. Jiang, D. Hatfield, H. E. Garner, and A. W. Hahn 1572

Magnetic resonance imaging and electromyography as indexes of muscle function
G. R. Adams, M. R. Duvoisin, and G. A. Dudley 1578

Dehydrogenase conversion to oxidase and lipid peroxidation in brain after carbon monoxide poisoning
S. R. Thom 1584

Factors affecting blood pressure during heavy weight lifting and static contractions
J. D. MacDougall, R. S. McKelvie, D. E. Moroz, D. G. Sale, N. McCartney, and F. Buick 1590

Respiratory transfer impedance and derived mechanical properties of conscious rats
E. Oostveen, A. Zwart, R. Peslin, and C. Duvivier 1598

Comparison of upper and lower airway responses of two sensitized rat strains to inhaled antigen
L. J. Xu, S. Sapienza, T. Du, S. Waserman, and J. G. Martin 1608

Diaphragmatic microcirculation during halothane and isoflurane exposure in pentobarbital-anesthetized rats
A. Leon, J. Boczkowski, B. Dureuil, E. Vicaut, M. Aubier, and J.-M. Desmonts 1614

Chest wall distortion and discharge of pulmonary slowly adapting receptors
S. Iscoe and S. P. Gordon 1619

Discharge patterns of phrenic motoneurons during fictive coughing and vomiting in decerebrate cats
S. Milano, L. Grélot, A. L. Bianchi, and S. Iscoe 1626

Cardiac secretion of atrial natriuretic factor with exercise in chronic congestive heart failure patients
R. J. Cody, S. H. Kubo, J. H. Laragh, and S. A. Atlas 1637

Phosphocreatine hydrolysis by ^{31}P-NMR at the onset of constant-load exercise in humans
T. Binzoni, G. Ferretti, K. Schenker, and P. Cerretelli 1644

Effects of unilateral hyperinflation on the interpulmonary distribution of pleural pressure
R. D. Hubmayr and S. S. Margulies 1650

Longitudinal distribution of ozone absorption in the lung: quiet respiration in healthy subjects
S. C. Hu, A. Ben-Jebria, and J. S. Ultman 1655

A ^{31}P-NMR study of tissue respiration in working dog muscle during reduced O_2 delivery conditions
M. C. Hogan, S. Nioka, W. F. Brechue, and B. Chance 1662

SPECIAL COMMUNICATIONS

Ventilatory failure induced by tracheal banding in the hamster
W. D. Reid, J. Noonan, F. Chung, and C. Tesler-Mabe 1671

Transvalvular left ventricular pressure measurement in the isolated working rat heart
T. M. Skeehan, C. J. Peterson, D. R. Larach, and H. G. Schuler 1676

Neutrophil retention during a single transit through the pulmonary circulation
J. C. Hogg, C. M. Doerschuk, B. Wiggs, and D. Minshall 1683

RAPID COMMUNICATION

IL-1 receptor antagonist release is regulated differently in human alveolar macrophages than in monocytes
J. N. Kline, M. M. Monick, and G. W. Hunninghake 1686

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Effect of bronchial smooth muscle contraction on lung volumes
P. J. F. M. Merkus and P. H. Quanjer; W. Mitzner, S. Blosser, D. Yager, and E. Wagner 1693

Evans blue (T-1824) and albumin clearances
F. P. Chinard, H. D. Lauson, and H. A. Eder; C. E. Patterson, R. A. Rhoades, and J. G. N. Garcia 1695

No. 5. NOVEMBER 1992

BRIEF REVIEW

Regulating ATP turnover rates over broad dynamic work ranges in skeletal muscles
P. W. Hochachka and G. O. Matheson 1697

Cold wind stimulation reflex
J. LeBlanc and I. Mercier 1704

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 73

T wave changes in humans and dogs during experimental dives
F. Joulia, P. Barthèlemy, F. Guerrero, and Y. Jammes 1708

Heart and lung alterations in neonatal rats exposed to CO or high altitude
D. G. Penney, A. Tucker, and G. A. Bambach 1713

O_2 cost of breathing: ventilatory vs. pressure loads
S. J. Cala, J. Edyvean, M. Rynn, and L. A. Engel 1720

Effect of PEEP on the mechanics of the respiratory system in ARDS patients
N. T. Eissa, V. M. Ranieri, C. Corbeil, M. Chassé, J. Braidy, and J. Milic-Emili 1728

Effect of PEEP on respiratory mechanics in anesthetized paralyzed humans
E. D'Angelo, E. Calderini, M. Tavola, D. Bono, and J. Milic-Emili 1736

Stroke volume and cardiac output decrease at termination of obstructive apneas
E. Garpestad, H. Katayama, J. A. Parker, J. Ringler, J. Lilly, T. Yasuda, R. H. Moore, H. W. Strauss, and J. W. Weiss 1743

Effects of a 1-yr stay at altitude on ventilation, metabolism, and work capacity
T. V. Serebrovskaya and A. A. Ivashkevich 1749

Effect of acetazolamide on cerebral blood flow and capillary patency
H. M. Frankel, E. Garcia, F. Malik, J. K. Weiss, and H. R. Weiss 1756

Pulmonary vascular reactivity: effect of PAF and PAF antagonists
C.-R. Chen, N. F. Voelkel, and S.-W. Chang 1762

Continuous monitoring of right ventricular volume changes using a conductance catheter in the rabbit
P. L. Solda', P. Pantaleo, S. Perlini, A. Calciati, G. Finardi, M. R. Pinsky, and L. Bernardi 1770

Parametric representation of normal breath sounds
N. Gavriely and M. Herzberg 1776

Modification of water and electrolyte metabolism during head-down tilting by hypoglycemia in men
Y. Hayashi, Y. Murata, H. Seo, N. Miyamoto, F. Kambe, S. Ohmori, C. Yamamoto, S. Hayamizu, Y. Tamura, and N. Matsui 1785

Acute plasma expansion: left ventricular hemodynamics and endocrine function during exercise
I. L. Kanstrup, J. Marving, and P. F. Høilund-Carlsen 1791

Reactive oxygen in skeletal muscle. I. Intracellular oxidant kinetics and fatigue in vitro
M. B. Reid, K. E. Haack, K. M. Franchek, P. A. Valberg, L. Kobzik, and M. S. West 1797

Reactive oxygen in skeletal muscle. II. Extracellular release of free radicals
M. B. Reid, T. Shoji, M. R. Moody, and M. L. Entman 1805

Differential effects of long-term hypoxia on norepinephrine turnover in brain stem cell groups
V. Soulier, J. M. Cottet-Emard, J. Pequignot, F. Hanchin, L. Peyrin, and J. M. Pequignot 1810

Energy expenditure climbing Mt. Everest
K. R. Westerterp, B. Kayser, F. Brouns, J. P. Herry, and W. H. M. Saris 1815

Influence of chest background on pulmonary ^{99m}Tc-DTPA clearance in interstitial lung disease
A. Ishizaka, M. Kanazawa, Y. Suzuki, N. Hasegawa, A. Kubo, and T. Kawashiro 1820

Regional cerebral artery mean flow velocity and blood flow during dynamic exercise in humans
L. G. Jørgensen, G. Perko, and N. H. Secher 1825

Plasma tumor necrosis factor-alpha during long-term endotoxemia in awake sheep
P. J. Sloane, T. H. Elsasser, J. A. Spath, Jr., K. H. Albertine, and M. H. Gee 1831

Leg vasoconstriction during dynamic exercise with reduced cardiac output
J. A. Pawelczyk, B. Hanel, R. A. Pawelczyk, J. Warberg, and N. H. Secher 1838

Effect of the NEP inhibitor SCH32615 on airway responses to intravenous substance P in guinea pigs
S. A. Shore, M. A. Martins, and J. M. Drazen 1847

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 73

Glutathione and antioxidant enzymes in skeletal muscle: effects of fiber type and exercise intensity
L. L. Ji, R. Fu, and E. W. Mitchell 1854

Postnatal expression of myosin isoforms in an expiratory muscle—external abdominal oblique
J. F. Watchko, M. J. Daood, R. L. Vazquez, B. S. Brozanski, W. A. LaFramboise, R. D. Guthrie, and G. C. Sieck 1860

Neuropeptide Y is a vasoconstrictor in human nasal mucosa
J. N. Baraniuk, P. B. Silver, M. A. Kaliner, and P. J. Barnes 1867

Plasma glucose kinetics during exercise in subjects with high and low lactate thresholds
A. R. Coggan, W. M. Kohrt, R. J. Spina, J. P. Kirwan, D. M. Bier, and J. O. Holloszy 1873

Time course of functional repair of the alveolar epithelium after hyperoxic injury
R. M. Palazzo, O. D. Wangensteen, and D. E. Niewoehner 1881

Effect of inspiratory resistive loaded breathing and hypoxemia on diaphragmatic function in the piglet
D. E. Mayock, T. A. Standaert, and D. E. Woodrum 1888

Eccentric exercise training as a countermeasure to non-weight-bearing soleus muscle atrophy
C. R. Kirby, M. J. Ryan, and F. W. Booth 1894

Tissue viscance during induced constriction in rabbit lungs: morphological-physiological correlations
T. Nagase, M. Lei, F. M. Robatto, D. H. Eidelman, and M. S. Ludwig 1900

Effect of lung volume on plateau response of airways and tissue to methacholine in dogs
F. M. Robatto, S. Simard, H. Orana, P. T. Macklem, and M. S. Ludwig 1908

Bronchial collateral vessel micropuncture pressure in postobstructive pulmonary vasculopathy
S. M. Kelly, A. E. Taylor, and R. P. Michel 1914

Novel myosin isoform in nuclear chain fibers of rat muscle spindles produced in response to endurance swimming
A. Yoshimura, C. Fujitsuka, K. Kawakami, N. Ozawa, H. Ojala, and N. Fujitsuka 1925

Age-related immunosenescence in Fischer 344 rats: influence of exercise training
I. Nasrullah and R. S. Mazzeo 1932

Kinetics of NO_2 air space absorption in isolated rat lungs
E. M. Postlethwait, S. D. Langford, and A. Bidani 1939

Estimation of blood pressure-related parameters by electrical impedance measurement
J. H. J. Muntinga and K. R. Visser 1946

Determinants of poststimulus potentiation in humans during NREM sleep
M. S. Badr, J. B. Skatrud, and J. A. Dempsey 1958

Analysis of respiratory neuronal activity in fetal sheep
S. Ioffe, A. H. Jansen, and V. Chernick 1972

Cardiovascular responses to voluntary and nonvoluntary static exercise in humans
D. B. Friedman, C. Peel, and J. H. Mitchell 1982

Evaluation of protein requirements for trained strength athletes
M. A. Tarnopolsky, S. A. Atkinson, J. D. MacDougall, A. Chesley, S. Phillips, and H. P. Schwarcz 1986

Systemic blood flow to sheep lung: comparison of flow probes and microspheres
K. D. Ashley, D. N. Herndon, L. D. Traber, D. L. Traber, K. Deubel-Ashley, J. C. Stothert, Jr., and G. C. Kramer 1996

Adaptation of mitochondrial ATP production in human skeletal muscle to endurance training and detraining
R. Wibom, E. Hultman, M. Johansson, K. Matherei, D. Constantin-Teodosiu, and P. G. Schantz 2004

Cyclooxygenase inhibition prevents PMA-induced increase in pulmonary vascular permeability to albumin
P. B. Zanaboni, J. D. Bradley, R. O. Webster, and T. E. Dahms 2011

Selective positive end-expiratory pressure and intracardiac dimensions in dogs
O. J. Veddeng, E. S. P. Myhre, C. Risøe, and O. A. Smiseth 2016

Regional bioelectric properties of porcine airway epithelium
S. T. Ballard, S. M. Schepens, J. C. Falcone, G. A. Meininger, and A. E. Taylor 2021

Effects of naloxone on hemodynamics and sympathetic activity after exercise
K. Hara and J. S. Floras 2028

Effects of acute hypoxia on renal and endocrine function at rest and during graded exercise in hydrated subjects
N. V. Olsen, I.-L. Kanstrup, J.-P. Richalet, J. M. Hansen, G. Plazen, and F.-X. Galen 2036

Effects of insulin and exercise on rat hindlimb muscles after simulated microgravity
C. S. Stump, T. W. Balon, and C. M. Tipton 2044

Inhibitory effects of DuP 753 and EXP3174 on responses to angiotensin II in pulmonary vascular bed of the cat
T. J. McMahon, A. D. Kaye, J. S. Hood, R. K. Minkes, B. D. Nossaman, and P. J. Kadowitz 2054

Expiratory muscle activity during pulmonary edema in the anesthetized dog
A. Oliven, M. Haxhiu, and S. G. Kelsen 2062

M_1 and M_3 muscarinic antagonists inhibit human nasal glandular secretion in vitro
J. Mullol, J. N. Baraniuk, C. Logun, M. Mérida, J. Hausfeld, J. H. Shelhamer, and M. A. Kaliner 2069

Mechanisms of increased pulmonary microvascular permeability induced by FMLP in isolated rabbit lungs
H. Tanaka, J. D. Bradley, L. J. Baudendistel, and T. E. Dahms 2074

Increased normoxic ventilation induced by repetitive hypoxia in conscious dogs
K.-Y. Cao, C. W. Zwillich, M. Berthon-Jones, and C. E. Sullivan 2083

Different ventilation strategies alter surfactant responses in preterm rabbits
E. D. Rider, A. H. Jobe, M. Ikegami, and B. Sun 2089

Interrelationships between left ventricular volume and output during exercise in healthy subjects
K. F. Adams, Jr., S. M. McAllister, H. El-Ashmawy, S. Atkinson, G. Koch, and D. S. Sheps 2097

Force-velocity shifts with repetitive isometric and isotonic contractions of canine gastrocnemius in situ
B. T. Ameredes, W. F. Brechue, G. M. Andrew, and W. N. Stainsby 2105

Modifying pulmonary ischemia-reperfusion injury by altering ventilatory strategies during ischemia
A. Hamvas, C.-K. Park, R. Palazzo, M. Liptay, J. Cooper, and D. P. Schuster 2112

Effects of axillary blockade on regional cerebral blood flow during dynamic hand contractions
D. B. Friedman, L. Friberg, G. Payne, J. H. Mitchell, and N. H. Secher 2120

Eicosanoid balance and perfusion redistribution of oleic acid-induced acute lung injury
A. H. Stephenson, A. J. Lonigro, S. W. Holmberg, and D. P. Schuster 2126

Enhanced microvascular permeability of PMA-induced acute lung injury is not mediated by cyclooxygenase products
M. M. Wurtz, A. H. Stephenson, R. S. Sprague, and A. J. Lonigro 2135

Intestinal water absorption from select carbohydrate solutions in humans
C. V. Gisolfi, R. W. Summers, H. P. Schedl, and T. L. Bleiler 2142

EDRF inhibition attenuates the increase in pulmonary blood flow due to oxygen ventilation in fetal lambs
P. Moore, H. Velvis, J. R. Fineman, S. J. Soifer, and M. A. Heymann 2151

Distensibility of small veins of the dog lung
A. Al-Tinawi, A. V. Clough, D. R. Harder, J. H. Linehan, D. A. Rickaby, and C. A. Dawson 2158

Modulation of respiratory responses to carotid sinus nerve stimulation by brain hypoxia
J. E. Melton, Q. P. Yu, J. A. Neubauer, and N. H. Edelman 2166

Regional changes in muscle mass following 17 weeks of bed rest
A. D. LeBlanc, V. S. Schneider, H. J. Evans, C. Pientok, R. Rowe, and E. Spector 2172

Pulmonary vasodilation by inhaled nitric oxide after endothelial injury
S. Rimar and C. N. Gillis 2179

Myocardial tissue pressure and blood flow during coronary sinus pressure modulation in anesthetized dogs
B. Cantin and J. R. Rouleau 2184

MODELING IN PHYSIOLOGY

Elevated serum enzyme activity: an explanation-based model
R. H. Morton and M. R. Carter 2192

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Gravity and pulmonary blood flow distribution
J. B. West; R. W. Glenny 2201

A-V procedure does not overestimate lactate turnover
S. L. Lehman and G. A. Brooks; N. D. Binder, G. Meschia, J. W. Sparks, D. Day, and F. C. Battaglia 2203

Endurance training vs. lactate production and removal
T. M. McLellan; H. MacRae, S. C. Dennis, A. N. Bosch, and T. D. Noakes 2205

No. 6. DECEMBER 1992

BRIEF REVIEW

Exercise training-induced coronary vascular adaptation
M. H. Laughlin and R. M. McAllister 2209

Methylene blue inhibits hypoxic cerebral vasodilation in awake sheep
J. Iwamoto, M. Yoshinaga, S.-P. Yang, E. Krasney, and J. Krasney 2226

N^{ω}-nitro-L-arginine influences cerebral metabolism in awake sheep
J. Iwamoto, S.-P. Yang, M. Yoshinaga, E. Krasney, and J. Krasney 2233

Effects of daily physical activity on insulin action in the elderly
K. Yamanouchi, H. Nakajima, T. Shinozaki, K. Chikada, K. Kato, Y. Oshida, I. Osawa, J. Sato, Y. Sato, M. Higuchi, and S. Kobayashi 2241

Human temperature regulation during narcosis induced by inhalation of 30% nitrous oxide
I. B. Mekjavic and C. J. Sundberg 2246

H_2O_2 increases expression of pulmonary artery endothelial cell platelet-derived growth factor mRNA
D. F. Montisano, T. Mann, and R. G. Spragg 2255

ECG-synchronized thoracic vest inflation during autonomic blockade, myocardial ischemia, or cardiac arrest
J. Peters and P. Ihle 2263

O_2 delivery at $\dot{V}O_{2\,max}$ and oxidative capacity in muscles of Standardbred horses
R. B. Armstrong, B. Essén-Gustavsson, H. Hoppeler, J. H. Jones, S. R. Kayar, M. H. Laughlin, A. Lindholm, K. E. Longworth, C. R. Taylor, and E. R. Weibel 2274

Effect of respiratory muscle tension on lung volume
T. A. Wilson and A. De Troyer 2283

Heart energetic efficiency in O_2-exposed rats studied in isolated working heart
R. Arieli, S. A. Ben-Haim, G. Hayam, and Y. Edoute 2289

Acid-base changes in the running greyhound: contributing variables
R. L. Pieschl, P. W. Toll, D. E. Leith, L. J. Peterson, and M. R. Fedde 2297

Vagal afferent and reflex responses to changes in surface osmolarity in lower airways of dogs
T. E. Pisarri, A. Jonzon, H. M. Coleridge, and J. C. G. Coleridge 2305

Upward flow of pleural liquid near lobar margins due to cardiogenic motion
P. M. Wang and S. J. Lai-Fook 2314

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 73

Effect of age on cardiovascular responses to static muscular contraction in beagles
G. C. Haidet 2320

Heterogeneous airway tone in asthmatic subjects
G. Julia-Serda, N. A. Molfino, K. R. Chapman, P. A. McClean, N. Zamel, A. S. Slutsky, and V. Hoffstein 2328

Evidence that glycine and GABA mediate postsynaptic inhibition of bulbar respiratory neurons in the cat
A. Haji, R. Takeda, and J. E. Remmers 2333

Systemic pilocarpine increases deposition of and decreases responsiveness to inhaled carbachol in sheep
L. Garcia, C. S. Kim, R. Forteza, and A. Wanner 2343

Effects of repeated cycles of starvation and refeeding on lungs of growing rats
H. Sahebjami and M. Domino 2349

Changes of respiratory input impedance during breathing in humans
M. Cauberghs and K. P. Van De Woestijne 2355

Energy status of the rapidly paced canine myocardium in congestive heart failure
C. Montgomery, N. Hamilton, and C. D. Ianuzzo 2363

Effect of maturation on the extrathoracic airway stability of infants
S. Duara, G. S. Neto, N. Claure, T. Gerhardt, and E. Bancalari 2368

Chest wall and trunk muscle activity during inspiratory loading
S. J. Cala, J. Edyvean, and L. A. Engel 2373

Computer simulation of O_2 transport and utilization mechanisms at the onset of exercise
J. E. Cochrane and R. L. Hughson 2382

Heart rate and plasma catecholamines during 24 h of everyday life in trained and untrained men
F. Dela, K. J. Mikines, M. Von Linstow, and H. Galbo 2389

Alterations of filtration coefficients in pulmonary edema of different pathogenesis
T. Koch, H. P. Duncker, S. Rosenkranz, H. Neuhof, and K. Van Ackern 2396

PDC activity and acetyl group accumulation in skeletal muscle during prolonged exercise
D. Constantin-Teodosiu, G. Cederblad, and E. Hultman 2403

Effect of lung volume on the respiratory action of the canine pectoral muscles
S. R. Muza, G. J. Criner, and S. G. Kelsen 2408

Effects of neutrophil depletion and repletion on PAF-induced hyperresponsiveness of canine trachea
R. A. Bethel, G. S. Worthen, P. M. Henson, and D. C. Lien 2413

Carotid chemoreceptor discharge during epinephrine infusion in anesthetized cats
R. A. F. Linton, D. M. Band, and C. B. Wolff 2420

Protein absorption and energy digestibility at high altitude
B. Kayser, K. Acheson, J. Decombaz, E. Fern, and P. Cerretelli 2425

L-NAME enhances pulmonary vasoconstriction without inhibiting EDRF-dependent vasodilation
H. L. Lippton, Q. Hao, and A. Hyman 2432

Simultaneous measurement of fluid and protein permeability in isolated rabbit lungs during edema
P. A. Vincent, P. B. Kreienberg, F. L. Minnear, T. M. Saba, and D. R. Bell 2440

Role of pulmonary blood flow in postpneumonectomy lung growth
J. T. McBride, K. K. Kirchner, G. Russ, and J. Finkelstein 2448

Running training attenuates the ACTH responses in rats to swimming and cage-switch stress
T. Watanabe, A. Morimoto, Y. Sakata, N. Tan, K. Morimoto, and N. Murakami 2452

Muscle temperature, contractile speed, and motoneuron firing rates during human voluntary contractions
B. Bigland-Ritchie, C. K. Thomas, C. L. Rice, J. V. Howarth, and J. J. Woods 2457

Respiratory instability during sleep onset
J. Trinder, F. Whitworth, A. Kay, and P. Wilkin 2462

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 73

Increased plasma O_2 solubility improves O_2 uptake of in situ dog muscle working maximally
M. C. Hogan, D. C. Willford, P. E. Keipert, N. S. Faithfull, and P. D. Wagner 2470

$^{13}CO_2$ washout dynamics during intermittent exercise in children and adults
S. Zanconato, D. M. Cooper, T. J. Barstow, and E. Landaw 2476

TNF-α augments pulmonary vasoconstriction via the inhibition of nitrovasodilator activity
A. Johnson and T. J. Ferro 2483

OKY-046 prevents increases in LTB_4 and pulmonary edema in phorbol ester-induced lung injury in dogs
R. S. Sprague, A. H. Stephenson, and A. J. Lonigro 2493

Increased thrombin-antithrombin III complexes after 1 h of physical exercise
T. Herren, P. Bärtsch, A. Haeberli, and P. W. Straub 2499

Inhibitory NANC nerves in human tracheal smooth muscle: a quest for the neurotransmitter
M. G. Belvisi, C. D. Stretton, M. Miura, G. M. Verleden, S. Tadjkarimi, M. H. Yacoub, and P. J. Barnes 2505

Intrapleural fluid movements described by a porous flow model
G. Miserocchi, D. Venturoli, D. Negrini, M. C. Gilardi, and R. Bellina 2511

Training can improve muscle strength and endurance in 78- to 84-yr-old men
G. Grimby, A. Aniansson, M. Hedberg, G.-B. Henning, U. Grangård, and H. Kvist 2517

Effects of hypoxia on the discharge of group III and IV muscle afferents in cats
J. M. Hill, J. G. Pickar, M. D. Parrish, and M. P. Kaufman 2524

Histamine decreases left ventricular contractility in normal human subjects
D. J. Cooper, C. R. Thompson, K. R. Walley, R. P. Gillis, P. E. Wolinski-Walley, and R. R. Schellenberg 2530

Gamma irradiation prevents compensatory hypertrophy of overloaded mouse extensor digitorum longus muscle
J. D. Rosenblatt and D. J. Parry 2538

Vasoconstrictor-mediated release of lactate from the perfused rat hindlimb
M. Hettiarachchi, K. M. Parsons, S. M. Richards, K. A. Dora, S. Rattigan, E. Q. Colquhoun, and M. G. Clark 2544

Brain glutamate metabolism during metabolic alkalosis and acidosis
R. C. Ang, B. Hoop, and H. Kazemi 2552

Vascular effects of platelet-activating factor in lambs: role of cyclo- and lipoxygenase
H. Toga, S. Hibler, B. O. Ibe, and J. U. Raj 2559

Evaluation of human dynamic contraction by phonomyography
M. Petitjean, B. Maton, and J.-C. Cnockaert 2567

Operation Everest II: metabolic and hormonal responses to incremental exercise to exhaustion
P. M. Young, J. R. Sutton, H. J. Green, J. T. Reeves, P. B. Rock, C. S. Houston, and A. Cymerman 2574

Lactate exchange and removal abilities in sickle cell patients and in untrained and trained healthy humans
H. Freund, J. Lonsdorfer, S. Oyono-Enguéllé, A. Lonsdorfer, and P. Bogui 2580

Relationship between arterial oxygen desaturation and ventilation during maximal exercise
M. Miyachi and I. Tabata 2588

Nitrogen tensions in brachial vein blood of Korean ama divers
P. Radermacher, K. J. Falke, Y. S. Park, D. W. Ahn, S. K. Hong, J. Qvist, and W. M. Zapol 2592

Adaptation to fatigue of long duration in human wrist movements
C. A. Lucidi and S. L. Lehman 2596

Role of platelet-activating factor in the ovine heparin-protamine reaction
G. Montalescot, J. M. M. Huerta, P. Braquet, and W. M. Zapol 2604

Development of pulmonary intravascular macrophage function in newborn lambs
K. E. Longworth, A. M. Westgate, M. K. Grady, J. Y. Westcott, and N. C. Staub 2608

Separate effects of ischemia and reperfusion on vascular permeability in ventilated ferret lungs
P. M. Becker, D. B. Pearse, S. Permutt, and J. T. Sylvester 2616

Effects of ventilation inhomogeneity on $D_{I_{co}}^{SB}$-3EQ in normal subjects
D. J. Cotton, M. B. Prabhu, J. T. Mink, and B. L. Graham 2623

Topography of cat medullary ventral surface hypoxic acidification
F. Xu, M. Sato, M. J. Spellman, Jr., R. A. Mitchell, and J. W. Severinghaus 2631

Internal carotid arterial flow velocity during exercise in Tibetan and Han residents of Lhasa (3,658 m)
S. Y. Huang, S. Sun, T. Droma, J. Zhuang, J. X. Tao, R. G. McCullough, R. E. McCullough, A. J. Micco, J. T. Reeves, and L. G. Moore 2638

Time course of respiratory mechanics during histamine challenge in the dog
A.-M. Lauzon, G. Dechman, and J. H. T. Bates 2643

Canine pulmonary filtration coefficient calculated from optical, radioisotope, and weight measurements
N. R. Harris, R. E. Parker, N. A. Pou, and R. J. Roselli 2648

Reduced vascular responsiveness after a single bout of dynamic exercise in the conscious rabbit
M. G. Howard and S. E. DiCarlo 2662

Effects of varied air velocity on sweating and evaporative rates during exercise
W. C. Adams, G. W. Mack, G. W. Langhans, and E. R. Nadel 2668

Effect of chronic left ventricular failure on β-endorphin
E. Mellow, E. Redei, K. Marzo, and J. R. Wilson 2675

Dynamic response of the isolated passive rat diaphragm strip
D. Navajas, S. Mijailovich, G. M. Glass, D. Stamenović, and J. J. Fredberg 2681

Cardiovascular responses to lower body negative pressure in trained and untrained older men
S. Fortney, C. Tankersley, J. T. Lightfoot, D. Drinkwater, J. Clulow, G. Gerstenblith, F. O'Connor, L. Becker, E. Lakatta, and J. Fleg 2693

Altitude acclimatization and energy metabolic adaptations in skeletal muscle during exercise
H. J. Green, J. R. Sutton, E. E. Wolfel, J. T. Reeves, G. E. Butterfield, and G. A. Brooks 2701

RAPID COMMUNICATIONS

Energetics of walking and running: insights from simulated reduced-gravity experiments
C. T. Farley and T. A. McMahon 2709

Adaptation of rat skeletal muscle to creatine depletion: AMP deaminase and AMP deamination
J.-M. Ren and J. O. Holloszy 2713

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Pulmonary vascular responses to thromboxane and prostacyclin
M. L. Tod and L. J. Rubin; J. W. Barnard, R. A. Ward, and A. E. Taylor 2717

Exogenous starch oxidation using ^{14}C labeling
F. Péronnet, E. Adopo, D. Massicotte, C. Hillaire-Marcel, G. R. Brisson, and C. Y. Guezennec; J. A. Hawley, S. C. Dennis, A. N. Bosch, and T. D. Noakes 2720

Is the microvascular resistance large in the lung?
T. S. Hakim; D. Negrini 2722

Subject Index to Volume 73 2725

Author Index to Volume 73 2741